













SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS IN MEN

Sexual transmitted infection (STI) is transmitted through unprotected sexual activity and sharing sex toys.



THE AURUM INSTITUTE

	Gonorrhoea	Rectal Gonococcal	Gonococcal Pharyngitis	Chlamydia	Non-specific Urethritis	Genital Herpes	Syphilis	Chancroid	Genital warts	Scabies	Pubic lice	Hepatitis B
WHAT ARE THE DIFFERENT STIS?												
HOW DO YOU GET IT?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unprotected oral sex, rimming, and/or anal sex with an infected person 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unprotected anal sex 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unprotected oral sex and rimming 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unprotected oral sex, rimming and/or anal sex with an infected person 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unprotected oral sex, rimming and/or anal sex 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unprotected oral sex, rimming and/or anal sex with an infected person Direct contact with the sore 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unprotected oral sex, rimming and/or anal sex with an infected person Direct contact with the sore 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unprotected oral sex, rimming and/or anal sex with an infected person Direct contact with the sore 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unprotected oral sex, rimming and/or anal sex with an infected person Direct with the warts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Close physical contact with infected bed linen, clothing or sex partner 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Close physical contact, and sharing clothes or bedding 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unprotected oral sex, rimming, and/or anal sex with an infected person Contact with bodily fluids (semen, bloods, saliva or urine)
HOW LONG BEFORE SYMPTOMS APPEAR?	1-10 days	1-10 days	1-7 days	1-3 weeks	1-7 days	2-20 days	Stage 1: 1-3 Months Stage 2: 3-6 Months Stage 3: Many Years	1-7 days	1-6 Months	2 weeks - 3months	Immediately	15days-6 Months
WHAT ARE THE SYMPTOMS?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Painful urination Discharge or drip from penis Severe pain in thus testes Scrotal swelling <p>Sometimes there are no symptoms</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Itching anus, swelling and redness in and around anus, purulent (containing pus) dischard, burning rectum and rectal bleeding 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Difficult in swallowing Fever Sore throat Swollen glands in the neck Abnormal sense of taste Headaches Nasal congestion and nasal discharge Muscle and Joint pain 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discharge from the penis and painful urination. <p>Most cases there are no symptoms</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Burning urination and discharge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blisters below the waist-line Genital herpes can be purely genital or oral genital due to oral sex. You may experience fever, swollen glands, and frequent urination. Fluid-filled blisters may be present on the foreskin or shaft of penis, and in the anal area 	Stage 1: A painless sore called a chancre appears at the site of infection Stage 2: Fever, Headache, sore, throat, anemia and general rash May be asymptomatic Stage 3: Syphilis occurs after an asymptomatic phase which can last for years, it causes mainly central nervous system abnormalities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> First sign is one or more sores filled with puss and surrounded by the red border. This eventually ruptures leaving painful open wounds Also experience swollen glands 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genital warts develop in moist areas and can become malignant They appear as small painless bumps on the genitals with some slight itching and burning May appear inside the urethra of men 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Itching at night Red lines on the skin as the eggs burrow Skin rash can appear anywhere on the body 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Itching in area of public hair Lice lay small eggs on the hair or clothing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> May present as asymptomatic or as general flu-like symptoms Lack of appetite Nausea Fever Jaundice (yellowish discoloration of the skin and the white of the eyes) Dark urine (like tea) and pale grey stools If infection is suspected, please ask your service provider for a test
HOW IS IT TREATED?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Curable with antibiotic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Curable with antibiotic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Curable with antibiotic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Curable with antibiotic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Curable with antibiotic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Oral viral treatment is administered in severe cases. Note that medication only alleviate the symptoms as there is no cure for Herpes Add zinc oxide cream onto blister Herpes can be recurrent especially when the immune system is suppressed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Curable with antibiotic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Curable with antibiotic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local application of cream If unsuccessful quarterize 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Special cream and soaps All clothing and bedding must be washed in very hot water, soapy water 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Special shampoos or lotion All clothing and bedding must be washed in very hot water, soapy water 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Antiviral drug or Antiretrovirals - Tenofovir, Lamivudine
WHAT WILL HAPPENED WITHOUT TREATMENT?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complication of untreated gonorrhoea are extension of the infection to the testes. Commonest complication is pee tube narrowing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Severe infection of the anus, can spread to other regions of the body 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Severe infection of the anus, can spread to other regions of the body 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The infection can move to the testes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Could infect other organs in rare cases 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blisters may be painful but disappear and may reoccur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Primary syphilitic chancres will heal on their own without treatment, but the infection is still present. Also, important to note that untreated asymptomatic infection is still transmittable to sex partners. Untreated syphilis can accelerate HIV in people who are co-infected 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Severe infection in the genital area, can even lead to amputation of the penis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the immune system is healthy, they will disappear after two years 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spreads all over the body, with secondary infection on the skin due to scratching 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irritation of skin that can worsen 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> In most cases Hepatitis B is cleared by the body and those with infection are at risk of liver complications.

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Love your Partner.
Love your community.

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EKURHULENI, GAUTENG

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It is important to be responsible when having sex. If you suspect that you engage in risk-activity get screened for STIs.

Visit your nearest local clinic for STI and HIV screenings and Regular check-ups.



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Don't live life in the smoke

Know your status

Get tested Today

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